

# EMIGRATION STATISTICS

OF

## I R E L A N D,

FOR THE YEAR

1887.

---

*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.*

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DUBLIN:

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1888.

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## OBSERVATIONS

ON

## THE EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR 1887.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY

CHARLES STEWART VANE TEMPEST, MARQUESS OF LONDONDERRY,

Esq., Esq., Esq.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

I beg to forward detailed tables showing by ages and occupations the number of Emigrants from Ireland during the year 1887, with the ports at which they embarked, and their intended destinations.

The number of Emigrants who left Irish ports in 1887 was 83,202, an increase of 19,786 as compared with 1886; the number of males being 43,378, or 11,237 more than in the previous year, and of females, 39,824, an increase of 8,549.

Emigration  
from Irish  
Ports.

Of the 83,202 Emigrants in 1887, 82,923 were natives of Ireland, and 279 were persons belonging to other countries.

The following Table (I.) gives the number of Emigrants from each province in 1886 and 1887, by sexes, with the increase in the latter year. Of the 82,923 persons—natives of Ireland—who left in 1887, 14,234, or 11.1 per 1,000 of the population of the Province in 1881, were from Leinster; 27,078, or 20.3 per 1,000, from Munster; 24,654 or 14.1 per 1,000, from Ulster; and 16,957, or 20.6 per 1,000, from Connaught—the total number being equal to 16.0 per 1,000 of the population of Ireland in 1881.

Comparing 1887 with 1886, Leinster exhibits an increase of 3,884, Munster of 5,972, Ulster of 5,017, and Connaught of 4,915 emigrants.

TABLE I.—Showing the number of Emigrants from each Province during 1886 and 1887.

EMIGRANTS FROM	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	1886.	1887.	1886.	1887.	1886.	1887.
Provinces.						
Leinster, . . .	5,502	7,627	4,848	6,997	10,350	14,524
Munster, . . .	10,683	14,042	10,523	13,036	21,106	27,078
Ulster, . . .	10,328	13,883	9,309	11,288	19,637	24,654
Connaught, . . .	5,827	8,141	5,505	8,216	11,042	16,957
Total—Natives of Ireland,	31,900	43,176	31,185	39,747	63,185	82,923
Persons belonging to other Countries, . . .	191	205	90	77	281	279
General Total, . . .	32,141	43,378	31,275	39,824	63,418	83,202
Increase in 1887, . . .	11,237		8,549		19,786	

The total number of Emigrants—*natives of Ireland*—who left the Irish ports from the 1st of May, 1851 (the date at which the collection of these returns commenced), to the 31st of December, 1887, is 3,197,419,—1,692,877 males and 1,504,542 females. The number for each year is given in the following Table (II.), from which it appears that emigration from Ireland steadily increased from 37,587 persons in 1876—the year in which the smallest number was registered—to 38,503 in 1877, 41,124 in 1878, and 47,065 in 1879. The number rose to 95,517 in 1880, but it fell to 78,417 in 1881. In 1882, however, an increase of 10,719 took place, comparing that year with the previous one, and there was a further increase of 19,588 in 1883; then a decrease of 32,861 took place in 1884 compared with 1883, and a decrease of 13,829 in 1885 compared with 1884, followed by an increase of 1,101 in 1886 compared with the previous year, and an increase of 19,788 in 1887 compared with 1886. In the decade from 1866 to 1875 the average annual number of Emigrants was 74,667; in the preceding decade, from 1856 to 1865, the average number per annum amounted to 83,273, while in the four preceding years, from 1852 to 1855, the number averaged 148,985 annually. The numbers fluctuated from 190,322 in 1852 to 37,587 in 1876.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Emigrants—NATIVES OF IRELAND—in each year from the 1st of May, 1851,\* to the 31st of December, 1887.

Years.	No. of Emigrants.	Years.	No. of Emigrants.	Years.	No. of Emigrants.	Years.	No. of Emigrants.
1851, (27th Dec.)	192,060	1861, . .	44,292	1871, . .	71,240	1881, . .	78,417
1852, . .	190,322	1862, . .	70,117	1872, . .	78,107	1882, . .	89,136
1853, . .	173,148	1863, . .	117,328	1873, . .	90,149	1883, . .	106,794
1854, . .	140,535	1864, . .	114,169	1874, . .	73,184	1884, . .	76,803
1855, . .	91,914	1865, . .	101,497	1875, . .	51,462	1885, . .	62,034
1856, . .	90,781	1866, . .	99,467	1876, . .	37,587	1886, . .	63,135
1857, . .	94,061	1867, . .	80,634	1877, . .	38,503	1887, . .	82,925
1858, . .	64,337	1868, . .	61,018	1878, . .	41,124		
1859, . .	80,599	1869, . .	66,568	1879, . .	47,065		
1860, . .	84,621	1870, . .	74,855	1880, . .	95,517	Total,	3,197,419

\* The date at which the collection of these Returns commenced.

The succeeding Table (III.) is in continuation of one published annually for some years past, and gives the number and sex of the Emigrant from each county and province from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1887. For purposes of comparison of the several counties and provinces the per-centage of emigrants to the population\* is also shown.

From this table it appears that during the above period 3,232,946 persons emigrated from Irish ports. Of these, 3,197,419 were natives of Ireland, and 35,527 were persons belonging to other countries. The former number (3,197,419) represents a proportion of 55·7 per cent. of the population;\* Munster having contributed 1,090,202 persons, being equal to 71·5 per cent. of the population of the province; Ulster, 944,141, or 50·8 per cent.; Connaught, 456,441, or 50·9 per cent.; and Leinster, 595,967 equivalent to 41·4 per cent. of its population.\* In 110,668 instances the county from which the persons came was not specified in the returns; since 1876, however, this information has been given in every instance with the exception of 53 cases in 1880.

\* Adopting an average of the Census Numbers for 1851, 1861, 1871, and 1881.

TABLE III.—Showing, by Sexes, the Number of Emigrants from each Province and County, from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1887, with the Ratio to the Population.\*

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Estimated Average Population.*	Emigrants from 1st May, 1851, to 31st December, 1887.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Emigrants on every 100 of the Population.
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.					
Carlow County, . . . . .	55,891	14,163	15,611	29,774	49.7
Dublin " . . . . .	411,356	51,515	41,867	93,382	22.7
Kildare " . . . . .	86,715	17,487	14,561	32,048	37.0
Kilkeny " . . . . .	123,235	33,246	31,091	64,337	52.2
King's " . . . . .	87,898	28,182	24,674	52,856	59.1
Longford " . . . . .	69,941	24,747	22,039	46,786	66.8
Louth, and Drogheda, County of Town,	90,100	18,157	15,471	33,628	41.9
Meath County, . . . . .	166,931	30,060	27,907	57,967	53.1
Queen's " . . . . .	88,816	24,523	24,164	48,687	54.8
Westmeath " . . . . .	88,271	23,297	20,280	43,577	49.9
Wexford " . . . . .	145,201	34,131	30,940	65,071	44.8
Wicklow " . . . . .	83,635	14,903	11,596	26,499	30.8
TOTAL, . . . . .	1,450,399	311,820	284,117	595,937	41.4
PROVINCE OF MOUNTAIN.					
Clare County, . . . . .	167,626	61,645	62,463	124,108	74.3
Cork " . . . . .	552,034	207,203	187,283	394,486	71.3
Kerry " . . . . .	209,363	80,462	76,430	156,892	75.0
Limerick " . . . . .	312,349	78,047	75,602	153,649	72.3
Tipperary " . . . . .	240,816	92,047	85,410	177,457	71.1
Waterford " . . . . .	133,826	45,677	37,773	83,450	62.4
TOTAL, . . . . .	1,524,138	566,171	526,031	1,092,202	71.3
PROVINCE OF ULSTER.					
Antrim County, . . . . .	367,269	132,151	94,507	226,658	58.8
Armagh " . . . . .	183,121	46,139	35,891	82,030	45.0
Cavan " . . . . .	149,477	48,190	46,491	94,681	63.7
Donegal " . . . . .	229,162	64,303	46,360	110,663	48.6
Down " . . . . .	306,367	73,680	49,753	123,433	41.8
Fermanagh " . . . . .	99,909	23,544	22,586	46,130	46.9
Londonderry " . . . . .	178,775	51,045	38,303	89,348	50.0
Monaghan " . . . . .	121,476	33,816	30,612	64,428	53.0
Tyrone " . . . . .	220,803	61,696	52,604	114,300	50.4
TOTAL, . . . . .	1,575,221	538,624	415,017	953,641	50.3
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.					
Galway County, . . . . .	271,223	74,557	75,751	150,308	55.4
Leitrim " . . . . .	100,499	26,656	22,324	48,980	48.8
Mayo " . . . . .	234,401	54,714	56,054	110,768	47.3
Roscommon " . . . . .	151,067	40,139	39,436	79,575	52.7
Sligo " . . . . .	119,966	26,600	26,310	52,910	44.8
TOTAL, . . . . .	827,256	222,666	230,875	453,541	50.9
County unpopulated, . . . . .	—	61,765	48,902	110,667	—
TOTAL—NATIVES OF IRELAND, . . . . .	—	1,692,877	1,504,843	3,197,720	55.7
Persons belonging to other Countries who embarked at Irish Ports from 1850 to 1887, inclusive, . . . . .	—	24,296	11,231	35,527	—
GENERAL TOTAL, . . . . .	5,736,214	1,717,173	1,516,073	3,233,246	—

\* Based on the Census Returns of 1851, 1861, 1871, and 1881.

Ages of Emigrants.

The ages of the Emigrants are given by Provinces in Table IV., from which it appears that 79·8 per cent. of the persons who left Ireland in 1887 were between the ages of fifteen and thirty-five years, the percentage over that age being 9·3, and of children, under fifteen years 10·7: in 195 cases, or 0·2 per cent., the ages were unspecified. The corresponding percentages in 1886 for the three age periods given above were 78·1, 10·6, and 11·2 respectively. The proportion of the Emigrants in 1885, who were from fifteen to thirty-five years of age was 75·2 per cent.; in 1884 it was 70·5; in 1883, 67·9; in 1882, 74·8; in 1881, 76·0; in 1880, 73·7; in 1879, 73·2.

TABLE IV.—Showing the NUMBER and AGES of EMIGRANTS from each Province, and from all Ireland during 1887.

Age.	LEINSTER.		MUNSTER.		ULSTER.		CONNAUGHT.		Persons belonging to other Countries—No. of Persons.	TOTAL.	
	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.		Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.
Under 1 year, . . .	111	0·6	216	0·8	177	0·7	82	0·5	8	291	0·7
1 and under 5, . . .	411	2·0	320	0·9	1,288	5·2	214	1·0	15	2,547	2·4
5 " . . .	848	6·9	1,397	6·3	1,860	7·9	616	2·4	87	5,408	6·0
15 " . . .	3,991	31·4	16,663	62·4	18,904	66·0	11,860	27·0	67	50,312	49·8
25 " . . .	3,299	22·6	4,928	18·0	4,325	18·6	2,641	15·6	79	15,202	15·0
35 " . . .	787	5·6	1,217	4·6	1,438	6·6	708	4·6	37	4,147	5·0
45 " . . .	384	2·7	817	3·0	818	3·9	491	2·9	20	2,506	3·0
55 " . . .	87	0·6	209	0·8	133	0·5	92	0·6	1	519	0·6
60 and upwards, . . .	27	0·4	162	0·6	125	0·5	54	0·4	2	427	0·5
Ages not specified, . . .	3	0·0	5	—	—	—	279	1·1	—	196	0·2
Total, . . .	14,334	100·0	21,078	100·0	24,654	100·0	16,367	100·0	279	53,229	100·0

Ages of Emigrants.

On pages 8 and 9 will be found a table showing the ages of persons who emigrated from each county, and of persons belonging to other countries who embarked at Irish ports, distinguishing the sexes and conjugal condition. The only quinquennial age-period in which the females greatly outnumbered the males is that between fifteen and twenty, in which the number of females was 10,404, and of males 6,505. The quinquennial period 20–25 years furnished the largest number of both male and female emigrants—18,183 males and 15,480 females, or 40·5 per cent. of the entire number of emigrants.

Conjugal condition.

Of the 43,378 males who emigrated, 5,031, or 11·6 per cent. were returned as married men or widowers, and of the 39,824 females enumerated, 6,799 or 17·1 per cent. were described as married or widowed. Of the 16,909 males and females between the ages of 15 and 20, 20 only were married.

Destinations of Emigrants.

Of the 82,923 natives of Ireland who emigrated in 1887, 77,861, or 93·9 per cent., went to the Colonies or to Foreign Countries; and 5,062, or 6·1 per cent., to Great Britain. The United States of America absorbed 69,789, or 84·2 per cent. of the number of native emigrants, in 1887, compared with an average of 59,246, or 76·5 per cent. for the four preceding years. The number to New Zealand, which fell from 1,656 in 1883, to 509 in 1884, further decreased to 429 in 1885, and to 208 in 1886, but rose to 322 in 1887. Emigration to Canada shows an increase in 1887, compared with 1886, the numbers being 3,769 in 1887, and 2,588 in 1886. The emigrants to Australia numbered 3,896 in 1887, against 4,212 in 1886, 3,867 in 1885, 5,051 in 1884, and 6,009 in 1883. Of the 85 persons who went to "Other Countries," 17 went to France, 7 to other parts of Europe, 44 to Buenos Ayres, 8 to South Africa, 3 to India, 4 to Egypt, and 2 to South America.

Of the 69,789 emigrants to the United States in 1887, Munster contributed 21,353, Ulster 19,831, Connaught 16,208, and Leinster 12,392. Munster contributed also 1,836 of the 3,896 who left for Australia. Ulster furnished the largest contingent to Canada—2,289 out of a total of 3,769; it contributed also 141 out of the 322 for New Zealand, Munster furnishing 120.

As before stated, 5,062 persons left Ireland in 1887 with the intention of settling permanently in Great Britain—3,925 left for England or Wales, and 1,137 for Scotland, the averages for the four preceding years being 4,636, and 2,923, respectively. More than one-half—2,783—of the number who went to England and Wales were Munster people; and of the 1,137 who went to Scotland, no less than 918 were from the Province of Ulster, 353 of these being natives of the County of Antrim.

It may be well to add that the enumerators are instructed to make a return for each passenger ship which may sail from any port within their district, and that by "emigrant" is to be understood a person who leaves Ireland with the intention of settling elsewhere.

TABLE V.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—who left during the years 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, and 1887; the Population in 1881, the Ratio of Emigrants to the Population; and the Proportion per cent. of the total number of Emigrants who left for each Destination.

Year.	To the Continent and Foreign Destinations.						To Great Britain.			Grand Total.	Population in 1881.	Ratio of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Destinations.	Total.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Total.			
1883	79,786	6,000	1,658	11,020	80	98,544	5,334	4,767	10,101	108,724	5,176,836	21.0
1884	50,800	5,061	309	4,000	165	60,335	5,506	3,464	8,990	75,825	5,176,836	14.7
1885	49,655	3,867	420	2,170	64	56,176	5,635	3,196	8,831	62,034	5,176,836	12.0
1886	50,753	4,212	306	2,500	56	57,827	4,673	1,945	5,518	63,155	5,176,836	12.2
1887	69,789	3,890	329	3,769	85	77,861	3,925	1,137	5,062	82,923	5,176,836	16.0
Proportion per Cent.												
1883	73.4	5.5	1.5	10.9	.1	92.7	4.9	4.4	9.3	100.	—	—
1884	74.6	6.6	1.1	5.4	.2	88.2	7.2	4.6	11.8	100.	—	—
1885	80.1	6.9	0.7	3.5	.1	90.5	5.9	3.5	9.4	100.	—	—
1886	80.4	6.7	0.5	4.1	.1	91.8	6.4	3.0	9.4	100.	—	—
1887	84.2	4.7	0.4	4.5	.1	93.9	4.7	1.4	6.1	100.	—	—

A table, showing the destinations of the emigrants in 1887, the population in 1881, and the ratio of emigrants to every 1,000 of the population for each county and province, is given at page 12.

A table, showing the occupations and ages of the emigrants of each sex in 1887 will be found on pages 10–11. From this it will be seen that of the 43,378 males who emigrated in that year, 33,439, or 77.1 per cent., were returned as "labourers." In 1886 the proportion of labourers to the entire number of male emigrants was 76.4, and in 1885, 71.8 per cent. Of the remaining occupations of males the most numerous were—

	1887.	1886.	1885.
Farmers, . . . . .	2,110	1,240	1,381
Clerks and Accountants, . . . . .	623	718	765
Carpenters and Joiners, . . . . .	391	291	453
Mechanics, . . . . .	105	132	159
Servants, . . . . .	145	143	179
Boot and Shoe Makers, . . . . .	170	144	180
Shopkeepers and Assistants, . . . . .	341	243	358
Tailors, . . . . .	187	126	159
Messons and Parlors, . . . . .	102	161	117
Painters and Plumbers, . . . . .	143	87	128
Bakers, Confectioners, . . . . .	137	66	103
Blacksmiths, . . . . .	134	77	155

The instances amongst males, in which no occupation was specified, numbered 4,375, which included 3,258 children under ten years of age.

Of the 39,824 females who emigrated in 1887, 28,539 were returned as "servants," 3,946 as "housekeepers," and 301 as "dressmakers and milliners." The "unspecified," including "wives and children," numbered 7,910.

In conclusion, I beg to state that it affords me much gratification to inform your Excellency that those members of the Royal Irish Constabulary and the Dublin Metropolitan Police who were selected as Enumerators of the Emigration Statistics, discharged this duty with their usual efficiency.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's faithful servant,

THOMAS W. GRIMSHAW,

Registrar-General.

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE,  
Charlemont House, Dublin,  
13th February, 1888.







H.—TABLE showing the OCCUPATIONS AND AGES of MALE and

OCCUPATIONS.	AGE.									
	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5 years.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.
<b>MALES.</b>										
Bakers and Confectioners, . . . . .					5	36	31	56	38	8
Blacksmiths, . . . . .					3	45	27	34	13	1
Bottle Makers and Engine Fitters, . . . . .					1	15	6	4		2
Bookbinders, . . . . .					1	1	3	1		
Boot and Shoe Makers, . . . . .					16	58	32	25	9	4
Bricklayers, . . . . .					1	6	8	3		
Butchers, . . . . .					1	19	9	4		2
Cabinetmakers and Upholsterers, . . . . .					2	1				
Carpenters and Joiners, . . . . .					21	102	115	55	16	7
Clocks and Astronomers, . . . . .					143	252	147	49	17	6
Cookmakers, . . . . .						1			1	
Commercial Travellers, . . . . .						1	10			1
Copers, . . . . .						1	11			
Cutlers, . . . . .										
Dancers, Signers, and Pedlars, . . . . .					8	6	4	4	1	3
Engine Drivers, Stationers, and Firemen, . . . . .						6	1	2		1
Engineers, . . . . .					8	3	4	2	1	
Farmers, . . . . .					40	549	367	50	141	609
Garmenters, . . . . .					2	1	7		1	
Gentlemen and Apprentices, . . . . .					2	11	3	3	1	2
Gilders, Silversmiths, and Jewellers, . . . . .						1	1			
Hatters, . . . . .						1				
Theatricals, . . . . .					200	6,074	12,443	5,935	2,169	708
Masons and Painters, . . . . .					8	51	28	31	7	886
Meatmen, . . . . .						8	24	48	11	6
"Miners," . . . . .						84	26	32	26	20
Milkmen, . . . . .							1	2		2
Milkworkers, . . . . .					8	11	4	3	1	2
Misers, . . . . .							1		4	
Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Glaziers, . . . . .					8	62	34	35	9	2
Patenters, . . . . .						7	5	4		
Physicians, . . . . .						2	6	4		
Professional men, . . . . .						9	19	27	30	2
Railway Labourers, Navvies, and Fishermen, . . . . .							1			
Saddlers and Harnessmakers, . . . . .					5	3	4	1	2	
Seamstresses, . . . . .						1				
Schoolmasters and Teachers, . . . . .					5	5	2	1	1	
Seamens, . . . . .					1	17	10	7	1	2
Seamstresses, . . . . .					1	16	34	40	21	8
Shoemakers and Slippermakers, . . . . .						2	2	1	1	
Shopkeepers, . . . . .					8	71	70	45	26	39
Shy Assistants, . . . . .					14	30	20	9		
Waters and Tins, . . . . .					1	1	1			
Smiths, General, . . . . .						2	1			1
Splainers and Wagoners, . . . . .					4	20	11		2	2
Sweatmen, Tailors, and Quilters, . . . . .					2	50	24	6		
Tailors, . . . . .					23	89	43	16	15	7
Wholesale and Retail, . . . . .					1	4	2	2		
Wholesale and Retail, . . . . .										
Woolmen, . . . . .						2		1		
Trades not before specified, . . . . .					5	14	22	9		9
All other occupations, . . . . .					26	44	23	11	2	11
Unspecified, including children, . . . . .	207	1,473	1,455	963	29	21	31	2		
<b>Total Males, . . . . .</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>5,508</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>7,089</b>	<b>2,772</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,331</b>
<b>FEMALES.</b>										
Drummers and Milliners, . . . . .				1	40	171	55	38	2	2
Farm Servants, . . . . .					5	19	2			
Governesses, Teachers, and Schoolmistresses, . . . . .					9	11	2	1		
"Housekeepers," . . . . .					4	195	367	511	389	345
Ladies, . . . . .						1				
Lace makers, . . . . .							1			
Machineists, . . . . .										
Milkmen, . . . . .					8	12				
Milkworkers, . . . . .					5	12	2			
Seamstresses and Skirtsellers, . . . . .					480	30,180	14,531	3,451	892	341
Seamstresses, . . . . .										170
Shoemakers, . . . . .										
Shy Assistants, . . . . .					3	5				
Trades not before specified, . . . . .					7	4		1		
All other occupations, . . . . .					2	2				
Unspecified (including wives and children), . . . . .	864	3,374	3,351	616	157	792	842	600	407	418
<b>Total Females, . . . . .</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>3,374</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>16,674</b>	<b>15,493</b>	<b>8,921</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>890</b>
<b>GENERAL TOTAL, . . . . .</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>3,374</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>16,674</b>	<b>15,493</b>	<b>11,083</b>	<b>4,688</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>2,091</b>

# EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND, 1887.

11

FEMALE EMIGRANTS who left Ireland during the year 1887.

AGE.					Age Unspecified.	General Total.	NATIVES OF IRELAND.				Persons being taken in other countries.	Occupations.
up to and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and upwards.			Female.	Male.	Un- married.	Con- nupt.		
8	1	1				137	41	85	39	4		MALES.
4	4	4				151	70	81	32	11		Seamen and Cooks/Boys.
						31	11	4	14		2	Blacksmiths.
						6			5			Boiler Makers and Engine Fitters.
2	4					176	81	76	45	14	1	Bookbinders.
												Sent and those Males.
						10	2	1	18			Buildings.
1						30	5	24	3		1	Booths.
						4	1		3			Cabinetmakers and Upholsterers.
2	2	1				551	301	180	147	11	3	Carpenters and Joiners.
2	2	1				622	383	234	181	18	1	Clerks and Accountants.
												Cooks/Boys.
1	1					7	1		1		1	Cooks/Boys.
1						40	10	30	7		4	Commercial Travellers.
						36	4		14		5	Copers.
1	2											Cutlers.
	1											Dentists, Barbers, and Peddlers.
	2					19	8	2	2		2	Engine Drivers, Station, and Firemen.
	2					17	1	2	2		2	Engineers.
263	214	158	85		1	2,130	264	276	318	220		Farmer.
1						27	6	13	13	1		Housekeepers.
8	1					30	39	7	4	2	2	Gasfitters and Amateurs.
						2						Gentlemen, Clergymen, and Jewellers.
363	256	183	100		29	35,459	8,793	11,102	8,351	7,181	50	Gentlemen.
2	1	2				101	33	49	17	6	2	Housekeepers and Parson.
2	4					135	5		35		18	Millwrights.
2	4					212	32		231		4	Millwrights.
						6	2	2	24			Mills.
	1					39			9		1	Mills.
1	2	2	1			145	40	83	64	3		Painters, Paperhangers, Plumbers, and Glaziers.
1						11	1	1	3	2		Painters.
4	2	1	1			32	8	2	23	1	7	Professional men.
						1			1			Railway Labourers, Carriers, and Flatmen.
						13	8	2	7	1		Saddlers and Harnessmakers.
						2	1		1			Seamstresses.
2	3					13		4	6		1	Seamstresses and Tailors.
2	1					146	28	9	15		15	Seamstresses.
							47	43	54	2		Seamstresses.
17	4	1	2		1	271	133	80	46	18		Shipbuilders and Shipwrights.
2	1	1				70	39	15	30	4	2	Shipbuilders.
						5		1	2			Ship Antennas.
						4	2		2			Shoers and Tailors.
												Sentin, General.
1						49	1		47		1	Spinners and Weavers.
1	2	1				81	22	4	38	1	3	Stonemasons, Policemen, and Quarriers.
						187	47	68	26	14		Tailors.
						1			1			Woolwrights.
1						15	3	2	1	1		Wholesale and Retail.
						3	1		2			Wood Turners.
	1					17	6	16	34		1	Trades not before specified.
4	4	4	1		1	113	34	33	44	2	27	All other occupations.
1		2	2		1	4,378	648	1,336	1,774	270	25	Unspecified, including children.
683	606	253	251	104		42,318	7,097	14,042	13,309	8,141	263	Total Males.
												FEMALES.
5	1	2	1			361	156	75	84	21	2	Dressmakers and Milliners.
1						12	2	5	6	5		Farm Servants.
286	267	188	136			2,945	420	1,434	968	470	15	Gentlemen, Teachers, and Schoolmistresses.
1						5			1	2		"Housekeepers."
							1					Ladies.
												Laundresses.
2						22	18		13			Laundresses.
						26	7	1	18			Millwrights.
45	63	21	18		61	26,339	4,605	9,353	7,351	7,167	30	Seamstresses and Milliners.
												Seamstresses.
						4						Shipbuilders.
						18	30		10			Ship Antennas.
	1					14	2		10		1	Trades not before specified.
616	573	37	28	6		7,812	1,428	2,336	3,030	1,148	30	All other occupations.
												Unspecified (including wives and children).
696	626	253	216	81		20,824	4,687	13,826	13,308	8,005	77	Total Females.
1,284	1,232	503	467	185		63,142	14,584	27,818	24,644	16,097	278	GENERAL TOTAL.

III.—TABLE showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—from each County and Province during the year 1887, and the number of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.

FROM WHAT COUNTY OR PROVINCE.	To Foreign Countries and the Colonies.					To Great Britain.			General Total.	Population in 1881.	No. of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
Carlow, . . .	328	37	.	7	372	14	.	14	913	45,500	16.5
Dublin, . . .	1,754	110	5	156	2,025	153	8	161	2,186	453,516	3.1
Kildare, . . .	332	33	1	8	374	15	.	15	314	75,804	16.7
Kilmany, . . .	1,487	135	11	23	1,656	150	1	151	1,806	89,531	17.1
Sligo, . . .	1,367	120	5	23	1,515	14	2	16	1,531	73,332	16.4
Loughlin, . . .	305	23	6	33	367	23	3	27	1,009	61,560	17.2
Long, and Drogheda, County of Town, . . .	553	20	.	36	609	32	.	32	839	77,684	8.3
Meath, . . .	872	47	11	16	946	43	3	46	1,313	97,463	12.7
Queen's, . . .	1,679	35	1	14	1,729	59	.	59	1,788	75,124	26.0
Westmeath, . . .	1,663	85	1	24	1,773	12	3	15	1,788	71,738	19.7
Wexford, . . .	613	59	.	23	695	303	.	303	1,633	123,154	8.4
Wicklow, . . .	432	23	3	23	481	15	.	15	839	70,302	7.5
<b>Total of Leinster, . . .</b>	<b>72,302</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>73,467</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>14,734</b>	<b>1,223,530</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Clare, . . .	1,654	130	5	48	1,837	89	15	104	2,050	141,437	25.4
Cork, . . .	1,790	547	35	123	2,495	1,772	63	1,735	6,802	465,647	10.8
Kerry, . . .	1,800	230	30	47	2,107	123	3	126	2,233	201,023	20.4
Limerick, . . .	2,254	205	36	73	2,568	231	22	253	2,465	156,032	19.8
Tipperary, . . .	2,704	444	18	33	3,200	344	5	349	3,649	169,615	17.7
Waterford, . . .	1,543	70	10	45	1,668	263	13	276	2,444	112,760	26.0
<b>Total of Munster, . . .</b>	<b>21,358</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>23,822</b>	<b>2,763</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>2,887</b>	<b>27,009</b>	<b>1,231,118</b>	<b>29.8</b>
Armagh, . . .	1,125	230	50	300	1,705	223	332	555	4,043	471,943	11.9
Down, . . .	2,430	140	4	238	2,812	28	135	163	2,629	163,377	16.1
Ulster, . . .	2,111	150	17	111	2,489	44	38	82	2,571	199,470	15.4
Donegal, . . .	3,274	22	.	139	3,435	8	1	9	3,152	285,635	16.7
Down, . . .	1,843	123	36	255	2,257	170	214	384	2,771	272,187	16.2
Fermanagh, . . .	110	63	2	334	409	12	.	12	1,235	64,679	14.6
Londonderry, . . .	2,237	92	16	202	2,547	15	20	35	2,602	164,591	16.0
Monaghan, . . .	1,243	59	.	213	1,515	4	61	65	1,683	102,743	15.2
Tyrone, . . .	2,043	72	3	821	2,940	40	89	129	3,147	167,769	19.0
<b>Total of Ulster, . . .</b>	<b>15,831</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>18,172</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>24,654</b>	<b>1,741,973</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Galway, . . .	4,520	131	2	48	4,701	14	17	31	5,129	260,800	21.2
Leitrim, . . .	2,655	37	5	50	2,747	3	13	16	2,113	90,373	24.1
Mayo, . . .	4,779	25	1	27	4,832	44	4	48	4,942	245,212	17.3
Sligo, . . .	2,332	66	.	22	2,420	14	1	15	2,608	122,480	19.6
Donegal, . . .	2,905	35	3	89	3,032	14	.	14	3,265	111,270	26.0
<b>Total of Connaught, . . .</b>	<b>16,991</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>17,555</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>16,887</b>	<b>689,697</b>	<b>29.4</b>
<b>Total, Natives of Ireland, . . .</b>	<b>60,763</b>	<b>3,086</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>64,891</b>	<b>3,024</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>62,923</b>	<b>5,174,836</b>	<b>16.6</b>

\* The 46 emigrants to "Other Countries" include 17 to France, 7 to other parts of Europe, 41 to British Africa, 3 to South Africa, 2 to India, 4 to Egypt, and 3 to South America.

FIG.—Races showing the Tendency of Male and Female Emigrants—Source of United States Immigration Service, Bureau and records of the year 1907.

Month.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Year for Year.			
	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	W.	T.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
Bellevue.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Boston.	175	280	300	320	340	360	380	400	420	440	460	480	500	520	540	560	580	600	620	640	660	680	700	720	740	760	780	
Cambridge.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
East.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
West.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
Highgate.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
Long.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750	770	790	
North.	180	290	310	330	350	370	390	410	430	450	470	490	510	530	550	570	590	610	630	650	670	690	710	730	750			

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